

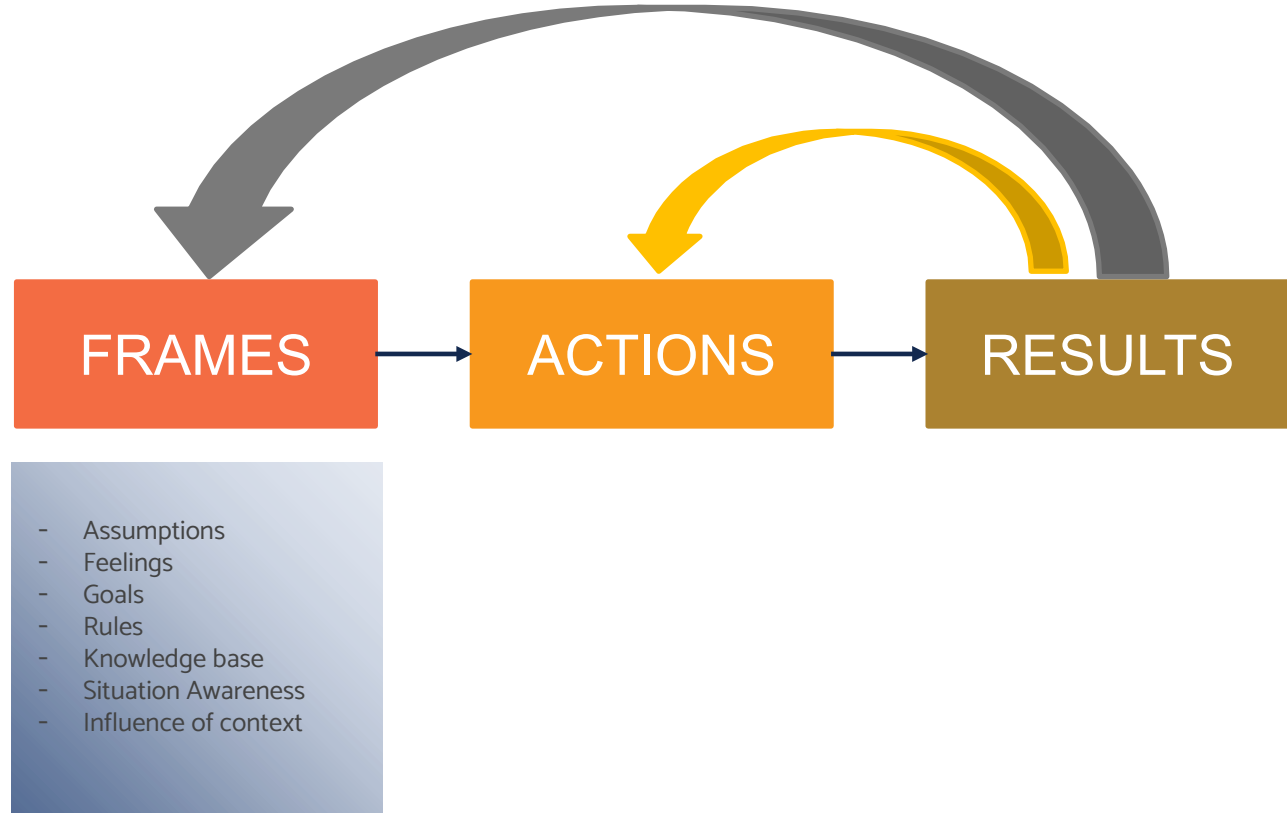


# DEBRIEFING TECHNIQUES

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# REFLECTIVE PRACTICE



Klein G, Phillips JK, Rall E, Peluso DA. A Data/Frame Theory of Sensemaking. In: Hoffman R, ed. Expertise Out of Context. Mahway, NJ: Erlbaum; 2006.

Rudolph JW, Simon R, Dufresne R, L, Raemer DB. There's no such thing as a "nonjudgmental" debriefing: a theory and method for debriefing with good judgment. Simulation in Healthcare. 2006;1(1):49-55.



## SITUATION

Coronary bypass surgery. This is the end of this surgery

## ACTIONS

The surgeon asks the perfusionist to start CPB weaning

Perfusionist: doesn't clamp de venous line, doesn't fill the heart → doesn't start the CPB weaning.

## BASED ON ACTIONS – JUDGMENTAL DEBRIEFING

I would like explore the weaning of the CPB

I saw ...I would like, for the next time, you start early the weaning (clamp venous line, fill the heart, ... ).



## DEBRIEFING TECHNIQUES

### EXPLORE THE FRAMES – GOOD JUDGMENT DEBRIEFING

I would like to discuss about the CPB weaning  
I heard ...

I'm worry ...I think ...

I'm really curious to understand what caused you  
not to start the CPB weaning ?

Perfusionist : I had not heard the message  
because there was a lot of noise in the room.

→ Learning about effective communication





# FOR INFORMATION



## STAGE 1

Explore the literature on debriefing techniques



## STAGE 2

Focus on debriefings with good judgment



## STAGE 3

Participate in simulation instructor training

<https://www.caresimulation.uliege.be/>

<https://www.fun-mooc.fr/fr/cours/la-simulation-medicale-vous-de-jouer/>

# THANKS

