





## SURGICAL BOOTCAMP : A MUST-DO BEFORE BEGINNING SURGICAL TRAINING ?

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## Introduction

- The overall quality of surgical training in Belgium can be improved
- The qualification and the assessment of the trainees selected in the general surgery Masters are not defined
- Up to now, there is no specific training for these young trainees who in one day, are no longer medical students to be young surgeons
- Master of Medicine has been reduced from 7 to 6 years, with a decrease in both theoretical but more importantly, pratical knowledge
- Major reduction in allowed work hours during surgical training
- FUS training is too late and theoretical
- Trainees have very few opportunity to leave clinical department







### Aim

- Improving theoretical & practical skills of young MD who are selected for the « Master in Surgery »
- Improving their self-confidence







## Material & Methods

- Surgical Bootcamp
- One week of theoretical and pratical courses
- Free
- Last week of September
- 2 courses to date: 2020 & 2021
- Questionnaire before, after 1 month and 6 months







## Questionnaire before the Bootcamp (n=30)

<ul> <li>I feel ready to start my residency and to be on-call:</li> </ul>	23%
<ul> <li>Covid impaired our training:</li> </ul>	18%
<ul> <li>Surgical training before residency should be improved:</li> </ul>	93%
<ul> <li>I am confident with scrubing:</li> </ul>	100%
<ul> <li>I know the name of the main surgical tools:</li> </ul>	100%
<ul> <li>I am able to perform a knot with a needle holder:</li> </ul>	100%
<ul> <li>I am able to perform a hand knot:</li> </ul>	84%
<ul> <li>I know the different sutures and needles:</li> </ul>	43%







## Questionnaire before the Bootcamp (n=30)

<ul> <li>I already performed simple interrupted suture</li> </ul>	100%
<ul> <li>I already performed Donati suture</li> </ul>	100%
<ul> <li>I already performed running subcuticular suture</li> </ul>	96%
<ul> <li>I know about the theroretical and pratical aspect of local anaesthesia</li> </ul>	60%
<ul> <li>I am confident with surgical care of a wound</li> </ul>	74%
<ul> <li>I am confident with surgical care of an abcess</li> </ul>	56%
<ul> <li>I already performed a cast</li> </ul>	66%
<ul> <li>I am confident with casts</li> </ul>	20%





## Questionnaire before the Bootcamp (n=30)

<ul> <li>I already placed a thoracic drain</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>I already placed a bladder catheter</li> </ul>	86%
<ul> <li>I already performed a cystostomy</li> </ul>	3%
<ul> <li>I already saw a cystostomy</li> </ul>	70%





#### Département de Chirurgie

## LIEGE

## SURGICAL BOOTCAMP 2.0 2021







## M&M

#### LUNDI 20 SEPTEMBRE 2021

Salle 50, Anatomie Humaine

#### LIÈGE université Centre de Simulation Médicale

Pr O Detry

Mr K Mertens

Mr S Laval

Pr Ph Gillet

Dr A Valcu

Dr I Schrouff

Dr P Massagé

Mr Ervinckx

#### MARDI 21 SEPTEMBRE 2021

Salle 50, Anatomie Humaine

			8h15:	Accueil
8h30 :	Accueil	Pr O Detry		
8h45-9h00 :	Le tronc commun de chirurgie	Mme L Smits	8h30-10h00	: Le matériel de suture et de ligature
9h00-10h00	) : Les commissions d'agrément	Dr J Quaniers		5
10h00-10h3	50 : Le cahier de stage	Dr S Martus	10h30-11h3	0 : Les énergies au bloc opératoire
	50: Principes d'antibiothérapie chirurgical	e Dr PY Hardy	11h30-13h0	0 : Agrafage en chirurgie
		Dr C Malengreaux		
13h00-13h3	30 : Sutures et nœuds chirurgicaux	Pr O Detry	13h30-14h3	0: Les urgences rachidiennes
13h30-14h0	)O : Plaies & Abcès	Dr J Berger	14h30-15h3	0 : Les urgences ortho non rachidiennes
14h00-14h3	50 : Anesthésie locale	Dr J Berger	16h00-17h0	0 : Les urgences ortho de l'enfant
14h30-16h3	50 : Atelier sutures		17h00-18h0	0 : Les urgences de la main
17h00-18h0	00 : Les urgences abdominales de l'enfant	Dr M Demarche		



2021

20 au 24 septembre 2021

LIÈGE université Médecine



Médecine <sup>6</sup> Département de Chirurgie

#### LIEGE SURGICAL BOOTCAMP 2.0

2021







2021







2021







8h15:

## M&M

Accueil

11h00-12h00 : Le pneumopéritoine

9h30-10h30: L'abdomen aigu

8h30-9h30 : Les urgences neurochirurgicales

12h00-12h30 : La colonne de laparoscopie

12h30-13h00 : Les simulateurs de laparoscopie

#### MERCREDI 22 SEPTEMBRE 2021

Salle 50, Anatomie Humaine

#### LIÈGE université Centre de Simulation Médicale

#### JEUDI 23 SEPTEMBRE 2021

Atelier Laparoscopie - Applied

#### Centre de Simulation CHU Liége

8h15:	Accueil	Pr O Detry
8h30-10h30: Atelier simulation laparoscopie		Mr G Schuermans
		Mme A David Pr O Detrv

#### Salle 50, Anatomie Humaine

11h00-12h00 : Proctologie aux urgences	Dr C Coimbra
12h00-13h00: Les urgences urologiques	Dr Q Bonnet
13h30-14h30 : Drainage et urgences thoraciques	Dr D Szecel

14h30-16h30 : Atelier Simulation sur Cadavres Drainage thoracique, sonde urinaire, cystostomie, pneumopéritoine Dr D Szecel Dr Q Bonnet

Pr O Detry

Atelier Laparoscopie - Applied Centre de Simulation CHU Liége

14h00-17h00: Atelier simulation laparoscopie

Mr G Schuermans Mme A David Pr O Detry

Pr O Detry

Pr O Detry

Pr A Kaba

Pr O Detry

Pr O Detry

Dr A Lombard









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Département de Chirurgie

#### LIEGE SURGICAL BOOTCAMP 2.0

2021



# Médecine Médecine



#### **VENDREDI 24 SEPTEMBRE 2021**

Atelier Orthopédie - Dupuy Synthes Salle 50, Anatomie Humaine

8h15:	Accueil	Pr O Detry
8h30-9h00:	Orthopédie pratique	Pr T Thirion
9h00-9h30 : `	Vis et plaques conventionnelles	Dr X Dunand
9h30-10h00	: Principes et techniques d'enclouage	Dr A Valcu
10h00-10h30 : Quizz		
11h00-12h30 : Atelier plaque et ostéosynthèse de fracture pertrochantérienne		

Théorie : Dr X Dunand, Pr T Thirion

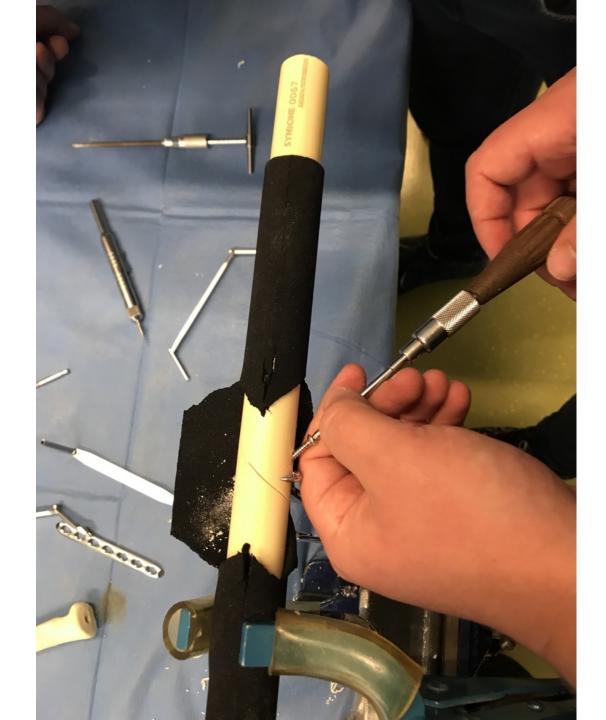
Pratique : Dr X Dunand, Dr A Valcu, Pr T Thirion

Salle Plénière, niveau -1 de la tour 4, Centre de Simulation

13h00-17h00 : Atelier Plâtre

Dr J Berger Mr D Clerin







2021









## Questionnaire 1 month after the Bootcamp (n=26, 86%)

<ul> <li>The Surgical bootcamp helped me</li> </ul>	(0-10)	8.7
<ul> <li>The objectives were clear</li> </ul>	(0-10)	8.4
<ul> <li>The objectives were completed</li> </ul>	(0-10)	8.2
<ul> <li>Happy with the program</li> </ul>	(0-10)	9

• Positive points:

Practical sessions

- To be improved avoid too many theoretical courses or repetition of what was given in medical school, 2 days on cadavers
- Length of the Bootcamp: OK 42%, too short 58%
- Should we repeat the experience?
- Would you recommend it to next year trainees ?

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100%

99%



## Discussion

- There is need for improvement in surgical training
- Surgical bootcamps could be one of the means to improve this training
- There is a clear need for further practical courses
- Surgical training should be reorganised with cooperation between universities and non-university supervisors
- Many issues: financing, participation, organisation, control ....













